

**BULLETIN OF  
INFORMATION**

OF THE

**School for  
Nurses**

OF THE

**Presbyterian Hospital**

**CHICAGO**

**1913-1914**

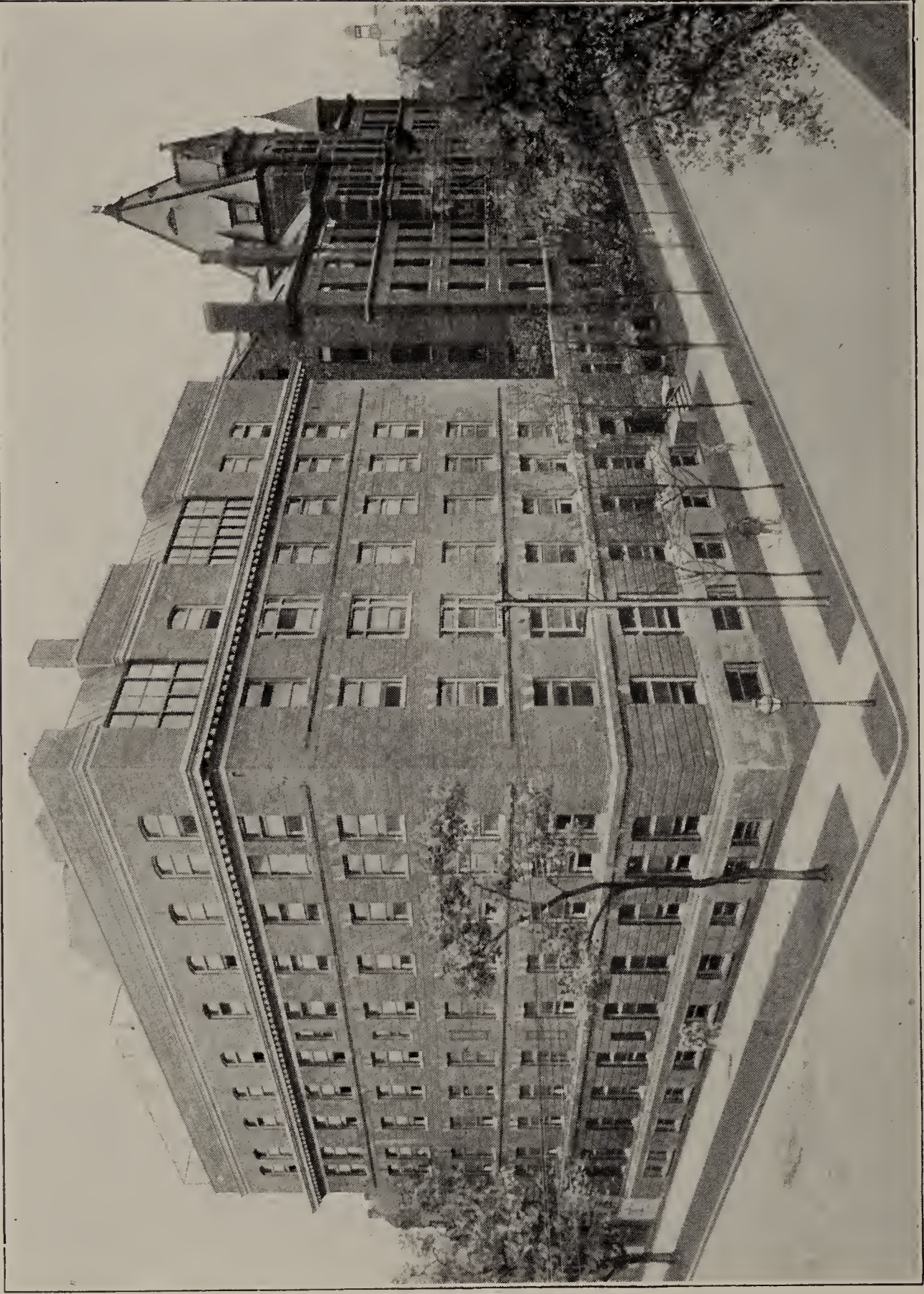






NURSES' HOME  
1750 West Congress Street





THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL



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## OFFICERS AND BOARD OF MANAGERS

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TREASURER—JAMES A. PATTEN.

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ALICE A. SNOW, R. N., Representing the Alumnae Association.

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## PHYSICIANS TO THE SCHOOL

JAMES B. HERRICK, M. D.

ERNEST E. IRONS, M. D.

## FACULTY

M. HELENA McMILLAN, R. N., Principal and Superintendent of Nurses.

MAY L. RUSSELL, R. N., Assistant to Principal.

CORA V. JOHNSON, R. N., First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

ALICE A. SNOW, R. N., Second Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

ISABEL V. TOWNE, R. N., Third Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

J. CLARENCE WEBSTER, M. D., F. R. C. P. (Edin.), Professor and Head of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

WALTER STANLEY HAINES, A. M., M. D., Professor and Head of the Department of Chemistry, Materia Medica, and Toxicology, Rush Medical College.

EDWIN RAYMOND LECOUNT, M. D., Professor of Pathology, Rush Medical College.

BIRD MCPHERSON LINNELL, A. B., M. D., Assistant Professor of Physiology and of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

CHARLES AUBREY PARKER, M. D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy and of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

## SUPERVISORS AND HEAD NURSES

HARRIET L. FORREST, R. N., Night Superintendent.

EDITH MOFFATT, R. N. }  
MAGGIE TILL, R. N. } Supervisors of the Operating Rooms.

EMMA B. AYLWARD, in charge of the Home, Lewis Institute.

SARAH BENEDICT, Instructor in Dietetics, Pratt Institute.

SARA S. NELSON, R. N., Head Nurse Medical Department.

MARY A. JACOBSON, R. N., Head Nurse Obstetrical Department.

FAYE L. JACKSON, R. N. }  
MRS. ALICE BOWEN, R. N. } Head Nurses Private Floors.  
KATHERINE BUCKLEY, R. N. }

MILDRED A. ELDRED, R. N., Surgical Nurse.

AGNES V. SPRICK, R. N. }  
BLANCHE E. GUTHRIE, R. N. } Head Nurses Surgical Departments.  
ETHEL P. HERMANSEN }

HELEN M. RUTHERFORD, R. N., Head Nurse Central Free Dispensary.

RUTH REED, Assistant Dietitian, Lewis Institute.

ALMA E. FOERSTER, R. N., Head Nurse District Obstetrical Work, Rush Medical College.

## The Lecture Courses are in Charge of

### DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE—

FRANK BILLINGS, S. M., M. D., Dean of the Faculty, Professor and Head of the Department of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

JAMES B. HERRICK, A. M., M. D., Professor of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

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**DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY—**

ARTHUR DEAN BEVAN, M. D., Nicholas Senn Professor and Head of the Department of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

DAVID W. GRAHAM, A. M., M. D., Clinical Professor of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY, MATERIA MEDICA AND TOXICOLOGY—**

WALTER S. HAINES, A. M., M. D., Professor and Head of the Department of Chemistry, Materia Medica, and Toxicology, Rush Medical College.

**DEPARTMENT OF BACTERIOLOGY—**

LUDWIG HEKTOEN, M. D., Professor of Pathology and Head of the Department, Rush Medical College.

**DEPARTMENT OF DISEASES OF CHILDREN—**

JOHN MILTON DODSON, A. M., M. D., Professor of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

ALFRED CLEVELAND COTTON, A. M., M. D., Professor of Diseases of Children, Rush Medical College.

**DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY—**

J. CLARENCE WEBSTER, M. D., F. R. C. P. (Edin.), Professor and Head of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

ALBERT BELCHAM KEYES, M. D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

FRANK W. LYNCH, M. D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY—**

BIRD MCPHERSON LINNELL, A. B., M. D., Assistant Professor of Physiology and Medicine, Rush Medical College.

**DEPARTMENT OF SKIN DISEASES—**

OLIVER S. ORMSBY, M. D., Professor and Head of Department of Skin Diseases, Rush Medical College.

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Additional instruction is given in their special departments by the other members of the Presbyterian Hospital Staff, namely:

S. A. FRIEDBERG, M. D., Professor in Diseases of the Chest, Throat and Nose, Rush Medical College.

WILLIAM H. WILDER, M. D., Professor and Head of the Department of Ophthalmology, Rush Medical College.



JAMES CORNELIUS GILL, M. D., Assistant Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases, Rush Medical College.

JOHN RIDLON, A. M., M. D., Professor of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

GEORGE ELMER SHAMBAUGH, M. D., Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology, Rush Medical College.

A liberal course in Massage is given by HUGO AD OLDENBURG, G. D., Associate in Therapeutics, Rush Medical College.

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## ANNOUNCEMENT

THE School for Nurses of the Presbyterian Hospital has the advantage of being a new, modernly organized school, connected with a general hospital well known and highly respected throughout the country, and affiliated with the Rush Medical College, one of the oldest institutions of learning in the Northwest. These three facts assure to the students of the school a course of instruction which will be of the highest order; which will meet the desires of those aiming for high professional training, and will educate women to be thoroughly competent in the practice and theory of nursing in all its branches.

Candidates for entrance must have a high school education or its equivalent, preference being given to women who have had one or more years of college work; they must be in good health and between twenty and thirty years of age. The candidate is required to make a formal application by filling out the answers to the list of questions, which must be sent to the principal of the school, with a letter from a physician as to physical fitness and letters from responsible persons as to good character and personal and educational qualifications. When possible application should be made in person.

Two classes are formed yearly, students entering in the spring and in the fall, and at no other time. The object in receiving pupils at two stated periods is to secure a systematic training for each, in the scheduled course of theoretical and practical instruction. As it is most helpful in her theoretical work for the student nurse to have some knowledge of Elementary Chemistry, Physiology, Physics and Zoölogy, young women expecting to take up the profession of nursing should select such subjects in their school work. If unfamiliar with any of these subjects the applicant should devote what time she may have at liberty between her acceptance into the School and her entrance in the study of the subject.

The schedule covers three years' training, of which the first six months is a preparatory period. During this preliminary time the pupil resides in the Nurses' Home and receives both practical and theoretical instruction in many points which it is necessary for her to know before undertaking actual nursing in the wards of the hospital. The object of this preliminary training is to prepare the student to enter upon the duties of the nurse properly equipped physically and technically, and besides being a period of preparation under constant instruction, is also one of probation. The pupil



must consider herself on trial during the entire period. Unless she shows a general fitness for nursing, good health and an ability to keep up with the class instruction, she will not be allowed to matriculate. Should the pupil successfully pass all examinations at the end of the first half year and give satisfactory proof of good, practical work with general fitness, she is received into the School and her training in the hospital begins.

During the junior and senior years pupils may receive instruction in special nursing by being assigned to care for private patients in the Presbyterian Hospital.

Each year examinations are held upon the work taken up during the term. The standing of the pupil is based upon the general character of work and behavior throughout the year and the results of the examinations.

The School reserves the privilege of dropping a pupil at any period of her training for misconduct, inefficiency or neglect of duty.

The School is supported by the Presbyterian people and churches of Chicago, but admits women of all creeds. Each pupil is expected to attend her own church regularly.

The Presbyterian Hospital, where the pupil receives her training in hospital nursing and executive work, is an institution of over three hundred beds, with both private and free ward patients. Built over twenty years ago by some of Chicago's leading men, it has continued to hold a prominent place among the city hospitals. The governing board is identical with the board of management of the School for Nurses. The members of the medical board, in large part, are also members of the faculty of the Rush Medical College.

The Central Free Dispensary, which the pupils attend for minor surgical and medical work, is held in the Senn Hall of the Rush Medical College, a modern fireproof building opened in 1902.

The staff and students of the School reside in the Nurses' Home. The New Home, opposite the hospital, is just being completed, and is a fire-proof building, modern in structure, with comfortable bedrooms, dining and sitting rooms. Suitable class rooms have been provided, and it is in every way properly equipped for its purpose. It may be reached by any of the trains of the Metropolitan Elevated Railway, being two blocks west of the Marshfield station; by the Van Buren or Harrison street surface lines, leaving either car at Wood street and walking one block to Congress street.

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

**R**EFERENCE books and some copies of the selected text-books are placed in the school study for the use of the pupils. It is, however, necessary for the nurse to provide herself with a few indispensable text-books, the cost of these amounting to about twelve dollars:

Practical Nursing. Maxwell, Pope.

Ethics of Nursing. Hampton-Robb.

Physiology. Martin's Human Body, or Schenck & Gurber.

Anatomy. Kimber's Anatomy and Physiology for Nurses.

Materia Medica. Lavinia Dock's Materia Medica for Nurses, or Stimson's Hand Book.

Hygiene. McIsaac's Hygiene for Nurses.

Dietetics. Pope, Carpenter, Pattee.

Elementary Chemistry. Remsen.

*General Expenses*—Ten dollars is deposited upon entrance to provide for such breakage or loss as may occur throughout the course. Any balance remaining will be returned to the nurse at the time of graduation, or should she leave without graduating.

Pupils reside in the Home, and receive board, lodging and a reasonable amount of laundry from the date of entrance.

*Uniform Outfit*—The material for the uniform outfit required after the probationary term is furnished to the pupil at cost price. The uniform consists of a plain blue gingham dress, white apron, collar, cuffs and cap. The cost of this is estimated to average not more than fifteen dollars yearly, while it has been found that, with economy, a student may carry herself through the course on an income of five to ten dollars a month.

*Loan Fund*—A fund has been established to assist students who require financial aid. Application may be made for a moderate loan, this to be returned to the School after graduation, or, should the student fail to graduate, as soon as possible after she leaves the School.

*Hours on Duty*—During the preliminary term the pupil has daily an average of six hours' practical work, under supervision, and two hours of class instruction. The rest of the time is expected to be used for study, with the necessary amount given to rest and recreation.

After her entrance into the hospital she has, ordinarily, eight hours of practical nursing out of the twenty-four. In the operating room, the maternity, on special duty, or in case of need or emergency, the pupil will be on duty longer, and must be prepared to serve longer hours. A weekly half day is given with extra rest time on Sunday.

*Vacation*—Nine weeks' vacation is allowed during the entire course, given when the conditions of the institution will permit.

*Sickness*—In sickness the pupil will be cared for at the expense of the School. Time lost through illness or for any other cause must be made up by prolonging the course.

If students are called away for any reason, or compelled to give up their work on account of illness, the vacancies thus made cannot be held for them.

A candidate accepted for the probationary term should bring with her: Four dresses, of material similar to sample provided and made as instructed; seven large white aprons; two large bags and one small bag for soiled clothes; underclothing made plainly, without ruffles. Each article must be distinctly marked with indelible ink, and not with a stencil, with the full name of the owner. Waists and articles with neck bands must be marked upon the inside of the back of the neck band; all skirts or garments with skirt bands must be marked upon the band.

Each pupil should bring a pair of comfortably fitting and good sense



shoes with rubber heels. A watch with a second hand is also needed after the pupil starts her nursing work in the Hospital. As the uniform is not worn on the street, a simple street dress is required. Linen collars may be purchased at the School after arrival; the cap worn during the probationary period is provided by the School.

Accepted candidates whose teeth are out of order should have them attended to before coming for the probationary period; it is absolutely essential that each should have a successful vaccination before entering. The latter matter should be attended to as soon as the applicant receives notification of her acceptance. Upon arrival in the city, if desired, trunk checks may be brought to the Home, where the delivery of the trunks will be attended to.

Address correspondence to M. Helena McMillan, Principal, 1750 West Congress street, or Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. Telephone West 2027.

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## RULES FOR THE HOME

**T**HE rising bell is rung at 5:45.

Nurses report for duty at 7 a. m. Before leaving the Home for the Hospital or other duty each nurse must make her bed, dust and leave her room in good order.

The hour for closing the Home is 10 p. m. All pupils are expected to be within doors at that hour unless they have special permission to be absent, and must not stay away from the Home over night without permission. Lights are turned out in the parlors and halls at 10 p. m., and nurses must retire to their own rooms. Lights in bedrooms must be turned out at 10:30 p. m., and during the evening turned out in these rooms whenever left vacant, the utmost economy of electricity being necessary.

Nurses are expected to preserve at all time a quiet demeanor in halls, stairways and dining rooms; loud talking or laughing will not be permitted. Care must be observed by each resident to protect the furniture and other property of the School; the pipes in the bath rooms and other plumbing must not be plugged by careless use; sheets, towels and other household linen must be preserved for their legitimate purposes.

*Hours for Meals*—First breakfast, 6:30 a. m.; second breakfast, 7:15 a. m.; first dinner, 12 m.; second dinner, 1:15 p. m.; first supper, 6 p. m.; second supper, 7:15 p. m.

Nurses must be prompt in coming to their meals and must not linger in the dining room after meals. No food is provided out of the appointed time, except with permission.

Dishes, silver or food must not be carried from the dining room to the bedrooms. Nurses are not to go into the kitchen or to give orders to any of the servants. No visitors may be invited to meals or to spend the night in the Home.

*Laundry Regulations*—Clothes must be listed and ready for the laundry each Monday at 7 a. m. The following articles are allowed each nurse per

week: Seven pairs cuffs, seven collars, one cap, seven handkerchiefs, two colored underskirts, seven aprons, two dresses, one plain shirtwaist, and twelve articles of underwear. One white skirt is allowed every two weeks, and a wrapper once a month.

Any clothing in excess of the specified number of each article, and all elaborately trimmed garments, will be returned unwashed, as also those found with pins, torn or otherwise uncared for. All clothes must be distinctly marked in places where the name will be easily seen by the laundress. Washing must not be done in the bedrooms or bathrooms.

When a nurse is sick she should report at once to the Principal, or her assistant, who will see that she is prescribed for, if necessary, by a physician. Nurses must not obtain medicine for their own use from the wards or drug store of the hospital. Nurses must not return to the hospital when off duty without permission. They are not permitted to receive calls or telephone messages in the hospital from their friends, and should request their friends to observe this rule by calling upon them at the Home and also sending mail to that address. Food, linen, silver or any property of the Hospital must not be carried to the Home.

Pupils will be excused from classes and lectures only on account of illness.

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## OUTLINE OF COURSES

**T**HE Preparatory Course—Beginning Spring and Fall.—The morning hours are devoted to practical work under supervision, comprising instruction and practice in: Invalid cookery, setting and serving of trays, making surgical supplies, care of linen, making beds, giving baths, etc. In the Pharmacy the pupil is taught to make solutions and becomes somewhat familiar with the appearance of drugs.

The afternoon hours are devoted to theoretical instruction, including classes in dietetics, ethics of nursing, and practical demonstrations in elementary nursing.

Anatomy, Chemistry, Physiology, Materia Medica, Bacteriology, and Hygiene are taught in laboratory or class recitation by instructors provided by the staff of the Rush Medical College.

Examinations are held in the above subjects at the end of each course.

### FIRST YEAR.

*Medical Lectures*—Twice a week for two months; October and November.

*Chemistry*—Three times a week; December and January.

*Surgical Lectures*—Twice a week; February.

*Bandaging*—Twelve classes; March.

*Gynecology*—Twice a week; April, May.

Classes in nursing.

Examination on each of the above subjects at the end of the course.



## SECOND OR JUNIOR YEAR.

*Nursing of Children*—Two lectures weekly; October, November and December.

*Toxicology*—Two lectures weekly; January.

*Urinalysis*—Two exercises weekly; February.

*Nervous Diseases*—Two lectures weekly; March.

*Contagious Diseases*—Two lectures weekly; April.

*Obstetrics*—Two classes weekly; May.

Class work in nursing and allied subjects.

Examinations in each subject at the close of the course.

## THIRD OR SENIOR YEAR.

*Medical Lectures*—Two lectures weekly; October.

*Massage*—Four classes weekly; November, December.

*Surgical Lectures*—Two weekly; January.

*Care of the Eye, Ear, Nose Throat*—Two lectures weekly; February.

*The Skin*—Two lectures weekly; March.

Talks and lectures on special subjects.

Examinations are held in each of the above subjects at the close of the course.

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# COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

PRACTICAL NURSING—MAY RUSSELL, CORA V. JOHNSON, ALICE A. SNOW,  
Instructors.

THIS instruction is given in weekly classes held from October to June, taking up in recitation and by practical demonstration such points as may be included in the principles and practice of nursing. The following are some of the subjects emphasized: Care of the ward and hospital supplies; making of all kinds of beds; giving baths; external applications; giving enemata and douches; catheterizing; method of charting and recording symptoms, etc.

This instruction is supplemented by teaching received from graduate nurses in the Presbyterian Hospital, the Central Free Dispensary, and, in the senior year, in the obstetrical department in the homes of the poor, during the delivery and in subsequent daily calls.

ETHICS OF NURSING.—M. HELENA McMILLAN, Instructor.

This consists of short courses of class instruction given in the preliminary term, and in the senior year. The object is to give the pupil an idea of what position the nurse holds in the working world; her attitude toward patients, the public, physicians; the qualifications of the good nurse, and other points which must be observed by the nurse to assure success in her profession.

**COOKERY.—SARAH BENEDICT, Instructor.**

A study is made of the different classes of foods and the part they play in nutrition.

An effort is made to take pupils to visit markets, bakeries and different food manufactories.

In class instruction the choice of foods is considered; modification of milk is demonstrated, and the principles involved in feeding the sick are studied. In the Diet Kitchen and in the Serving Rooms of the Hospital the pupils receive additional instruction in Invalid Cookery in preparing and serving food for the patients.

The object of the course is to give the essentials of dietetics, and enable the nurse to carry out intelligently the orders of the physician.

Time, six to eight weeks.

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## **ANATOMY**

The work in anatomy comprises twenty-four exercises.

The teaching in this branch is a combination of didactic and recitation methods, with the aim of furnishing the students a thorough, practical acquaintance with the superficial, regional and general anatomy of the human body.

To this end free use is constantly made of material judiciously selected from the laboratory of the college for demonstration, with special reference to the needs of the students.

Three hours weekly for two months.

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## **COURSE IN BACTERIOLOGY**

Making of the ordinary media upon which bacteria are usually grown will precede study of a few forms illustrating morphologic types and species. Each student will make personal observations of methods of growth, form, staining properties, and other characteristics. During the work, the technic employed in the study of bacteria will be acquired, together with a knowledge of the plate method, the various culture media, the use of fermentation tubes, and other methods of isolating and identifying bacteria.

Practical application of this technical skill will then be made, studying the thermal death points of bacteria, the methods of sterilizing the hands and suture material, the occurrence of bacteria in dust, the air, water, utensils of operating rooms, surgical dressings, etc. There will be no systematic lectures, but instead brief talks, demonstrations of the use of apparatus or discussions.

References will be given frequently to text-book or other accounts in literature relating to the work.

Ten hours a week for eight weeks.



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## CHEMISTRY

Instruction in this subject is given during the first year in sixteen exercises, consisting partly of lectures and conferences and partly of work in the laboratory. The course covers the more important general principles of chemistry and certain of the chief elements and their compounds.

Text-Book: Remsen's Elementary Chemistry.

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## PHYSIOLOGY

The required work includes lectures, recitations and laboratory work.

The teaching is designed to familiarize the students with such facts and experiments in physiology that they may follow intelligently the various changes bearing on nursing.

Three hours weekly for two months.

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## MATERIA MEDICA

The course consists of sixteen lectures, conferences, and laboratory exercises given during the preliminary six months of training. The subjects taken up are weights and measures, forms of drugs and their mode of administration, classification of drugs, and a brief account of the more important drugs used in the practice of medicine.

Text-Book: Lavinia Dock's Materia Medica for Nurses.

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## URINALYSIS

The course consists of eight exercises, given in the second year, largely in the laboratory, on normal and pathological urine. Instruction is given in the collecting of proper specimens for analysis, in determining the reaction, the specific gravity, and the amount of urea, and in testing for sugar, albumen, biliary matter, and other important abnormal elements. The recognition by the microscope of the chief urinary sediments is also included.

Text-Books: Legge on the Urine, Haines' Practical Directions for Clinical Urinalysis and Marquardt's text-book.

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## TOXICOLOGY

The instruction consists of eight lectures and conferences given during the second year on the subject of the most important poisons, their properties, effects and treatment.

Text-Book: Tanner's Memoranda of Poisons.



A CLASS IN BACTERIOLOGY





MAKING SURGICAL SUPPLIES

Instruction also is given by lectures, recitations and clinics in all the branches of medical and surgical nursing, including children, nervous and insane, chest, nose and throat, etc., as well as such special subjects as obstetrics, gynecology, the eye and ear, skin, etc.

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## REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

**P**UPILS presenting for graduation must have spent three years in the School, must have accomplished the required practical and theoretical work laid down, and have passed all examinations. Should pupils be admitted for advanced standing from other approved schools for nurses, they must show work accomplished covering three years, two of which must be spent in this School; must pass all examinations, and must have a record of good, practical work and conduct.

Positions open to the graduates of the School will occur on the teaching staff of the School, as Supervising and Head Nurses in the Presbyterian Hospital, in the clinics of the Rush Medical College, and of the Central Free Dispensary.

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## STATE REGISTRATION

The School is registered in both Illinois and New York States, thus indicating that the course of instruction given to its students meets the requirements of the law providing for the education and registration of nurses. All graduates of the School are therefore eligible for registration.

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## THE ALUMNAE

The Alumnæ Association, organized in 1906, is a means of mutual benefit and pleasure to the graduates of the School. By membership in the Alumnæ each graduate may become a member of the American Nurses' Association; in time of illness may profit by the room endowed in the Hospital; and may keep in touch with the progress of the School and of nursing affairs in general.



## GRADUATES OF THE SCHOOL

1906

Julia P. Barron.....Mrs. Harvey H. Lord; deceased  
 Rachael G. Blanchard, R. N.....Mrs. Harold Mackenzie  
 Elizabeth Bostater, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Mae Burtch, R. N.....Winnetka, Ill.  
 Leah M. Fish.....Mrs. John Hayden  
 May Fraser, R. N.....Mrs. Geo. T. Love  
 J. Alice Gerrish, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Mabel Giddings, R. N.....Mrs. L. C. Ayres  
 Caroline L. Martin, R. N.....  
 .....Superintendent, Columbia Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Louise C. Morrison.....Mrs. Wilbur E. Post

1907

Edith T. Bronson, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Lina L. Davis, R. N.....  
 .....Assistant Superintendent of nurses, Pasadena Hospital, Cal.  
 Nellie Dukelin.....Mrs. Edward Hoover  
 May Elsey .....Mrs. Sadick Fattal  
 Alma Ham, R. N.....Mrs. O. F. Scott  
 Cora V. Johnson, R. N.....  
 ..First Assistant Superintendent of nurses, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago  
 Faye L. Jackson, R. N.....Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago  
 Maude G. Langston.....Mrs. Frank W. Metcalf  
 Mrs. Hulda McArthur.....Mrs. A. B. Kruidenier  
 Candice Monfort, R. N.....Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.  
 Winifred G. McLeod, R. N.....Vancouver, B. C.  
 Sara S. Nelson, R. N.....Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago  
 Beulah M. Smith, R. N.....Meers, S. D.  
 Theodora M. Townsend, R. N.....Mrs. Brand Starnes  
 Minerva E. Wilson, R. N.....  
 .....Superintendent, Prebyterian Hospital, Waterloo, Iowa  
 Eleanor E. Zuppann, R. N.....  
 .....Superintendent, Lutheran Hospital, La Crosse, Wis.

1908

Marabelle Baldwin.....Mrs. E. S. Evans  
 Curry Breckinridge, R. N.....Nurse with Chicago Tuberculosis Institute  
 Blanche Burke .....Portland, Ore.  
 Sylvia B. Chenoweth, R. N.....Mrs. E. L. Lee  
 Julia S. Chubbuck, R. N.....  
 .....Directress of nurses, Rockford General Hospital, Rockford  
 Gertrude E. Craig, R. N.....  
 .....Night Superintendent, Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.

Helene Eide.....Mrs. R. B. Hasner  
 Mary A. Jacobson, R. N.....Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital  
 Peninah K. Jones.....Pasadena, Cal.  
 Mary S. Merritt, R. N.....Mrs. George P. Hulst  
 Emma Morrison, R. N.....Mrs. F. C. Tyler  
 Bessie Packer.....Mrs. Roy Buffum  
 Lois C. Reid, R. N.....Bucyrus, Ohio  
 Irene C. Smith, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Alice A. Snow, R. N.....

Second Assistant Superintendent of nurses, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago

Mary W. Wilson, R. N.....Traer, Iowa

### 1909

Martha A. Avery, R. N.....Mrs. L. S. Dubois  
 (Mrs.) Alice Bowen, R. N.....Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital  
 Millie E. Brown, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Pearl M. Collman.....Madison, Wis.  
 Blanche L. Crouse, R. N.....Mrs. G. F. Tilton  
 Ruth Dunlap, R. N.....Mrs. Don Sayre  
 Esther Fairchild, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Elizabeth B. Farnsworth, R. N.....Mrs. Joseph Glover  
 Edith L. Ferris, R. N.....Chicago  
 Jeanette R. Fletcher, R. N.....Mrs. Lewis E. Smith  
 Augusta S. Giller, R. N.....Calgary, Alberta  
 Edith Hunter, R. N.....Mrs. Henry Roberts  
 Ruth R. Kirk, R. N.....Sterling, Illinois  
 Alma M. Kittilsen.....Mrs. A. E. Ausse  
 Jessie R. Lawler, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Elizabeth J. McIntosh, R. N.....Calgary, Alberta  
 Julie Olsen .....Mrs. H. A. Reque  
 Eva L. Pickens, R. N.....Mrs. H. K. Nicoll  
 Bessie L. Ruwitch, R. N.....Chicago  
 Jessie A. Slade.....Mrs. B. R. Wallace  
 Edith Smith, R. N.....Mrs. Guy L. Bliss  
 Minnie Tallon, R. N.....Mrs. Harry Taylor  
 Maude E. Thompson, R. N.....Hopkinton, Iowa  
 Elnora E. Thompson, R. N.....  
 .....Agent, Illinois Society for Mental Hygiene, Chicago

### 1910

Ruth A. Brown, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago  
 Zelia S. Cooper, R. N.....Terre Haute, Indiana  
 Mary E. Crockett, R. N.....South Bend, Ind.  
 Alma E. Foerster, R. N.....  
 ....Head Nurse, District Obstetrical Department, Rush Medical College  
 Nina Hatfield, R. N.....Mrs. Howard W. Marsh  
 Vera M. Hartley, R. N.....Mrs. Robert G. Davis



Laura Holt, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Hilda E. Johnson.....	Mrs. E. L. Angwin
Rozella Littleton.....	Mrs. C. L. Ullrey
Jean F. Martin, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ellen Moore.....	Mrs. Claude Irving
Alice M. Morse, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Josephine S. Morse.....	California
Edna R. Myers.....	San Francisco, California
Ida Parry .....	Private nurse, Chicago
(Mrs.) Myrtle C. Rassmussen, R. N.....	Beloit, Wisconsin
Mary Richards, R. N.....	New York City
Nellie Ross, R. N.....	Hoopeston, Illinois
Emily A. Shauman, R. N.....	Mrs. Samuel A. Bear
Anne K. Simon, R. N.....	Mrs. E. S. Edgerton
Laura E. Snere, R. N.....	California
Thayer E. Thompson, R. N.....	Mrs. D. D. Todd
Blanche E. Titus.....	Paullina, Iowa
Isabelle V. Towne, R. N.....	Third Asst. Supt. Nurses, Presbyterian Hospital
A. Jane Walter, R. N.....	University Hospital, Minneapolis, Minn.
Lulu O. Wilcox, R. N.....	Seneca, Ill.

1911

Mabel Champion, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Avis B. Corlew, R. N. (Michigan).....	Mrs. Clarence A. Zuppann
Hortense L. DeLaney.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ethel M. Dunlap, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Josephine A. Fish, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Caroline Geiken.....	Charlevoix, Michigan
Ada T. Graham, R. N.....	California
Carrie E. Gullickson, R. N.....	Mrs. Nicholas Crost
Virginia Hale, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Sara Hibbert, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ethelyn C. R. Holverson, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Faith Johnson.....	Portland, Oregon
Charlotte F. Landt, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Glenwood McDougall .....	California
Dorothy Post .....	California
Ethyl Reeder.....	Mrs. J. S. Saffer
Herborg Reque .....	California
Elizabeth D. Rohrbach, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Emma C. Sater, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Evelyn M. Smith, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Fredrica Stewart, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Isabelle G. Todd.....	Mrs. C. H. Safford
Hilda K. Twedten, R. N. (Minnesota).....	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Ida E. Twedten, R. N. (Minnesota).....	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Metha L. Wilke, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago

## 1912

Florence Anderson.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ruth A. Bradley.....	West Chicago, Illinois
May A. Broughten.....	Marysville, Kansas
Catherine M. Buckley, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Lena C. Busby.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Elizabeth M. Clark.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Leta I. Cooper.....	Madison, Wis.
Edna Coren.....	La Crosse, Wisconsin
Margaret J. Corette, R. N.....	Mrs. C. A. Owen
Sarah A. Crosby.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mariette M. Dean, R. N. (Michigan).....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mabel M. Dunlap.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mildred A. Eldred, R. N.....	Surgical nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Emma R. Evjue.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Celeste I. Firkins.....	Rollo, Illinois
Nadja Fitts, R. N. (Mass.).....	Cambridge, Mass
Myrtle I. Glenn, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Elsie M. Green, R. N.....	Mrs. A. H. Fessler
Blanche E. Guthrie, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Daisy J. Hope, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mae M. Howe, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Eva A. Jones, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Hattie M. Jones, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Astrid Kyvik.....	Mrs. C. M. Sæve
M. Frances Leavitt, R. N.....	Butte, Mont.
Ada A. Monroe.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Winifred E. Reimann.....	Mrs. E. F. Hawley
Helen M. Rutherford, R. N.....	Head nurse, Central Free Dispensary
Vera M. Smith, R. N.....	South Bend, Ind.
Agnes V. Sprick, R. N.....	Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Josephine A. Toms, R. N.....	Chicago
Dolly Twitchell.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Katherine B. Watters.....	Chicago
Lulu E. White, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mary J. White, R. N.....	Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital

## 1913

Marie I. Appleton.....	New York City
Jessica Bonine.....	Cassopolis, Michigan
Mayna J. Brace.....	Lincoln, Nebraska
Louise C. Brown.....	Morrison, Illinois
Ethel P. Hermansen, .....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
E. Burdena Johnston.....	Byron, Illinois
Dorothy C. Smith.....	Surgical Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Alice N. Stafford.....	Private nurse, Chicago, Illinois



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Imogen Stevens.....	Logansport, Indiana
Mary Thomas.....	Baraboo, Wisconsin
Louise M. Todd.....	Ida Grove, Iowa
Emma L. Van Tuyl.....	Private nurse, Chicago, Illinois

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## STUDENT NURSES

### Senior Class.

#### A Division.

Grace M. Blair.....	Henderson, Kentucky
M. Edna Burgess.....	Bement, Illinois
Lillian Christensen .....	Berlin, Wisconsin
Marion Cromie.....	Chicago
M. Marie Eby.....	Rhineland, Wisconsin
Desse Greek .....	Bluffton, Indiana
Gertrude G. Hard.....	Zion City, Illinois
Pauline E. Kuehler.....	Chicago
Margaret F. Marlow.....	Granville, Ohio
Edith E. Miles.....	Mt. Morris, Illinois
Kirsten M. Naeseth.....	Decorah, Iowa
Mabel E. Scott.....	Berwyn, Illinois
Lettie I. Wadsworth.....	Odon, Indiana
Florence Williams .....	Concordia, Kansas

#### B Division.

Ruth C. Bennett.....	Austin, Illinois
Madge Bird.....	Dowagiac, Michigan
Eula Butzerin.....	Missoula, Montana
Florence H. Falls.....	Chicago, Illinois
F. Helene Framstad.....	Lincoln, Nebraska
Mrs. Estelle Koch.....	Detroit, Michigan
Jeannette Le Prevost.....	Clinton, Iowa
Grace H. Monroe.....	Merrill, Wisconsin
Maude E. Rogers.....	Sterling, Kansas
Blanda Sampson.....	Stoughton, Wisconsin
John Olive Seger.....	Wichita, Kansas
Ruth Wells.....	Washington, Iowa
Anna Weum.....	Moorehead, Minnesota
Margaret M. Williams.....	Portage, Wisconsin
Mary J. Williams.....	Racine, Wisconsin

### Junior Class.

#### A Division.

Grace A. Armstrong.....	Chicago
Edith C. Boone.....	Chicago

Mabel G. Brown.....	Defiance, Ohio
Ruth Crans .....	Independence, Kansas
Helen I. Denne.....	Peterboro, Canada
Myme Dudley.....	Paullina, Iowa
Elizabeth B. Fletcher.....	Sioux City, Iowa
Millicent I. Fuller.....	Mondovi, Wisconsin
Marion Jakway .....	Goodland, Indiana
Hazel McCoy .....	LaGrange, Indiana
Mary A. Paxton.....	Aurora, Illinois
Eva H. Spencer.....	Lexington, Kentucky
Mary P. Taylor.....	Greenville, Kentucky
Hazel P. Titus.....	Paullina, Illinois
Adelyn R. Windmiller.....	Chicago
Frances E. Woodside.....	Sioux City, Iowa

**B Division.**

Laura C. Bates.....	Chicago
Lila B. Fletcher.....	Neligh, Nebraska
Mary S. Jones.....	Batavia, Illinois
Mrs. Eleanor McConnell.....	Chicago
Lucy M. Reichert.....	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Hilda G. Stickley.....	Chicago
Mary Sullivan .....	Savanna, Illinois

**First Year Class.**

Ellen Abrahamson.....	Clarion, Iowa
Alice Ames.....	Stoughton, Wisconsin
Mary S. Bissett.....	Dallas, Texas
Jeanetta Buss.....	Winfield, Kansas
Jessie L. Calkins.....	Chicago, Illinois
Mandene L. Campbell.....	Hanover, Illinois
Neola L. Clapp.....	Ottumwa, Iowa
Olive E. Clay.....	Quincy, Ohio
M. Gertrude Dalrymple.....	Elgin, Illinois
Mabel A. Dershem.....	Chicago, Illinois
Bernadine Fennelly.....	Ashland, Wisconsin
Clara F. Gaily.....	Sterling, Kansas
Julia M. Goodman.....	Hamilton, Ohio
Mary E. Gunther.....	Wapakoneta, Ohio
Della H. Hansen.....	Manitowoc, Wisconsin
May C. Johns.....	Mazomanie, Wisconsin
Merdella Kalkhurst.....	Beaver Dam, Wisconsin
Lola F. Katherman.....	Lawrence, Kansas
Lola Madden.....	Chicago, Illinois
Marjorie R. Mann.....	Chicago, Illinois
Lillian M. Overby.....	Rice Lake, Wisconsin
Frances Poole.....	Evanston, Illinois



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Hulda E. Sjolander.....	Onalaska, Wisconsin
Bessye F. Soukup.....	Kanopolis, Kansas
Myrtle F. Stevens.....	Medarysville, Indiana
Florence G. Stidston.....	Winnipeg, Canada
Harriet M. Storrs.....	Momence, Illinois
Flora M. Waggoner.....	Jerseyville, Illinois

#### **Preliminary Class.**

Ruth Blackstone .....	Red Oak, Iowa
Maud Bowen .....	Sidney, Ohio
Helen Bradley .....	Ft. Dodge, Iowa
Edna P. Braun.....	Chicago
Alice E. Chamberlain.....	Nevada, Iowa
Mary H. Cutler.....	Columbia, Missouri
Grace Ellinwood .....	Berwyn, Illinois
Margaret J. Floyd .....	Greenville, Illinois
Verda F. Hickcox.....	Spring Green, Wisconsin
Marcella Montgomery .....	Elmhurst, Illinois
Alma E. Omsted.....	Chicago
Ella M. Ottery.....	Fond du Lac, Wisconsin
Clara E. Payne.....	Tuscola, Illinois
Alice Percy .....	Anaconda, Montana
May Ruggles.....	Marysville, Kansas
Eleanor Smith.....	Riverdale, Illinois







